## Basic Imagery Interpretation Report



NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER

25K1

# MUKACHEVO PROPELLANT HANDLING AND STORAGE FACILITY

DEPLOYED STRATEGIC SSM FACILITIES

USSR

NOVEMBER 1968

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GROUP 1: EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC DOWNGRADING AND DECLASSIFICATION

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	ABSTRACT	
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_	INTRODUCTION	
	The Mukachevo Propellant Handling and Storage Facility (Figure 1) is located in a heavily wooded area approximately 3 nautical miles (nm) southwest of Mukachevo, USSR, and 1.5 nm west of Mukachevo Airfield  Approximately 6 nm southwest of the facility is the Mukachevo MRBM Launch Complex, consisting of two launch sites.  The handling and storage facility probably served as a propellant handling and storage area for early MRBM systems deployed in the area. There are indications that the major structure in the facility may have been used as an air liquefaction plant for the support of the SS-3 SHYSTER MRBM system previously deployed at the two nearby Mukachevo MRBM launch sites. During the time that the SS-3 system was actively deployed at the Mukachevo sites, propellant transporters were seen at the handling and storage facility, to which the launch sites are connected by an improved road network. The sites are now inactive. Because of the recent presence of probable cryogen tank cars and the continuous presence of standard tank cars at the facility, it is believed that the facility may supply fuel and cryogens to other installations in the area.	25X1
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#### BASIC DESCRIPTION

The secured facility is served by a rail spur from the Mukachevo-Chop rail line. The spur is approximately 5,200 feet in length, and within the facility it subdivides into at least seven dead-end sidings or passing loops. Adjacent to the rail sidings are two loop roads which can be used for transloading. Two improved access roads serve the installation, one extending east toward the Mukachevo main road, which serves the MRBM complex, and one extending north.

The major structure in the facility is a step-roofed building (item 3, Figure 1), positioned in Transloading Area A (see Figure 1). It has an associated cylindrical storage tank (item 4) and an associated support building (item 5). This main building with an associated tank exhibits similarities to the air liquefaction plant at the Kapustin Yar/Vladimirovka Missile Test Center and may have been used for air liquefaction. Four overhead conduits extending from the step-roofed building service six of the rail sidings and an adjacent loop road. The loop road encircles a small vehicle shed (item 1).

Road- and rail-served, earth-mounded probable storage tanks (item 7) are northeast of the main building, in Transloading Area B. Southwest of the main building is an area, designated Transloading Area C, which contains a rail siding normally occupied by tank cars and served by a circular loop road. The storage and handling facility also contains five areas of open storage, usually obscured by foliage. At least 27 probable storage tanks (item 16) have been observed in two of these areas. Ten possible crates (item 15) and a large number of unidentified objects also have been observed in open sto

within	an	administration	and support and	buildings	are	contained

ten probable propellant transporters are parked on the loop road that serves the main structure. Unidentified vehicles and possible propellant transporters were also observed at this location on earlier coverage. The absence of these vehicles on the loop road on later coverage coincides with the absence of missile-related equipment at the two Mukachevo MRBM launch sites,

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25X1 25X1 RCA-01/0003/69 ITEM NO DESCRIPTION DIMENSIONS (FT) 25 🛊 1 TRANSLOADING AREA A VEHICLE SHED 2 STANDARD SINGLE-DOME TANK CARS STEP-ROOFED BLDG CYLINDRICAL STORAGE TANK SUPPORT BLDG 4 PROB CRYOGEN TANK CARS TRANSLOADING AREA B EARTH-MOUNDED PROB STORAGE TANKS 5 STANDARD SINGLE-DOME TANK CARS 8 ADMINISTRATION AND SUPPORT AREA 2-STORY PROB HEADQUARTERS-TYPE BLDG
POSS BARRACKS BLDG
POSS OPERATIONS BLDG
VEHICLE SHED OR MAINTENANCE BLDG
VEHICLE SHED OR MAINTENANCE BLDG 10 11 12 13 OTHER UNIDENTIFIED OBJECTS IN OPEN STORAGE 10 POSS CRATES 27 PROB STORAGE TANKS 14 15 16 17 4 POSS CRYOGEN TANK CARS FIGURE 1. MUKACHEVO PROPELLANT HANDLING AND STORAGE FACILITY, USSR. 25X1

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